



# Pre-Algebra

## 2009

Sponsored by the **Indiana Council of Teachers of Mathematics**

**Indiana State Mathematics Contest**

This test was prepared by faculty at **Indiana State University**

**ICTM Website**

**<http://www.indianamath.org/>**

**Do not open this test booklet until you have been advised by the test proctor.**

**Next year's math contest date: April 24, 2010**

1. If  $b = 2a$  and  $c = 5b$ , what is the ratio of  $8a + 2b$  to  $2b + 2c$ ?
  - a.  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - b.  $\frac{2}{3}$
  - c.  $\frac{1}{2}$
  - d.  $\frac{2}{5}$
  - e.  $\frac{3}{5}$
  
2. The third largest number in the set  $\{0.3, 0.9, 0.18, 0.27, 0.81\}$  is:
  - a. 0.3
  - b. 0.9
  - c. 0.18
  - d. 0.27
  - e. 0.81
  
3. Of the following sets of angles, which could be the angles of an isosceles triangle?
  - a.  $60^\circ, 45^\circ, 45^\circ$
  - b.  $90^\circ, 10^\circ, 90^\circ$
  - c.  $70^\circ, 70^\circ, 70^\circ$
  - d.  $50^\circ, 50^\circ, 70^\circ$
  - e.  $55^\circ, 70^\circ, 55^\circ$
  
4. The average of the numbers 490, 310, 770, 500, and 930 is:
  - a. 500
  - b. 520
  - c. 510
  - d. 530
  - e. None of these
  
5. The number halfway between 0.125 and  $\frac{7}{12}$  is:
  - a.  $\frac{2}{5}$
  - b.  $\frac{1}{2}$
  - c.  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - d.  $\frac{11}{48}$
  - e.  $\frac{17}{48}$
  
6. The average of a set of integers is 60. The sum of the integers is 180. The number of integers in the set is:
  - a. 3
  - b. 108
  - c. 12
  - d. 6
  - e. None of these

7. How many positive factors of 36 are not multiples of 4?
- 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
  - 6
8. Compute  $95 + 91 + 92 + 93 + 94 + 95 + 96 + 97 + 98 + 99 = ?$
- 850
  - 950
  - 1010
  - 1030
  - 1050
9. If  $a = -2$ , the largest number in the set  $\left\{-3a, 4a, \frac{-24}{a}, a^2, 1\right\}$  is:
- $-3a$
  - $4a$
  - $-\frac{24}{a}$
  - $a^2$
  - 1
10. A square and an equilateral triangle have equal perimeters. The length of one side of the triangle is 8cm. The area of the square is, in  $\text{cm}^2$ :
- 24
  - 36
  - 68
  - 64
  - 144
11. If you walk for 30 minutes at a rate of 4 mph and then run for 30 minutes at a rate of 10 mph, how many miles have you gone at the end of one hour?
- 4 miles
  - 5 miles
  - 6 miles
  - 7 miles
  - None of these

12. The ratio of boys to girls in a class is 3:2. If there are 30 students in the class, how many more boys than girls are in the class?
- 1
  - 2
  - 3
  - 6
  - None of these
13. If the length and width of a rectangle are each increased by 10%, then the area of the rectangle is increased by:
- 1%
  - 10%
  - 20%
  - 21%
  - 40%
14. Mr. Green receives a 10% raise every year. His salary after three such raises has gone up by what percent?
- 10%
  - 20%
  - 30%
  - More than 30%
  - None of these
15. If  $A * B = \frac{A+B}{2}$ , then  $(80 * 80) * 60$  is:
- 60
  - 70
  - 80
  - 90
  - None of these
16. The smallest product one could obtain by multiplying two numbers in the set  $\{-7, -5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5, 7\}$  is:
- 1
  - 3
  - 5
  - 49
  - None of these

17. The product of the lowest common multiple and greatest common divisor of the numbers 10 and 35 is:
- a. 5                      b. 70                      c. 105                      d. 350                      e. None of these
18. The number of positive integer divisors of 120 is:
- a. 12  
b. 14  
c. 16  
d. 18  
e. None of these
19. A bag contains 40 colored balls, 10 of which are red, 10 are black, 10 are green, and 10 are yellow. The least number of balls that a blindfolded person must pick to be certain of having at least one of each color is:
- a. 11                      b. 21                      c. 31                      d. 40                      e. None of these
20. A number which is a multiple of 12, but not a multiple of 18 is:
- a. 180                      b. 320                      c. 360                      d. 420                      e. 540
21. If  $4x + 6 = 5$ , then  $\frac{x}{2} \div (4x^2 + 2x) =$
- a. 2                      b.  $\frac{3}{2}$                       c.  $\frac{2}{3}$                       d.  $\frac{1}{2}$                       e.  $\frac{8}{5}$
22. If  $a$ ,  $a$ , and  $a + 3d$ , (where  $d > 0$ ) are the angles of a right-angled triangle, then the ratio  $a:d$  is:
- a. 1:1                      b. 2:1                      c. 3:1                      d. 4:1                      e. None of these
23. The side, front, and bottom face of a rectangular box have areas of 10, 10, and  $25 \text{ cm}^2$ , respectively. The volume of the box, in  $\text{cm}^3$ , is:
- a. 25                      b. 50                      c. 625                      d. 100                      e. None of these

24. A football tournament has 12 teams. If each team continues to play in the game until beaten once, the number of games needed to determine the champion is:
- a. 6      b. 10      c. 11      d. 12      e. None of these
25. The points A(-3, 4), B(4,3), C(3,-4), D(3, 4), and E(-4,-3) are plotted on a rectangular plane. The line segment that is vertical is:
- a. AD  
b. BE  
c. BC  
d. CD  
e. None of these
26. The point (4, 3) is reflected in the  $y$ -axis. The image is then reflected in the  $x$ -axis. The coordinates of the point in its final position are:
- a. (3,-4)      b. (-3, 4)      c. (-4,3)      d. (-4,-3)      e. None of these
27. If (1, 2) is the midpoint of the line segment joining (-5,  $y$ ) and ( $x$ , -5), then  $x + y$  is:
- a. 16      b. 12      c. 10      d. 8      e. None of these
28. The area of a circle is  $9/\pi$  cm<sup>2</sup>. The circumference of this circle is, in cm:
- a. 6      b. 12      c. 18      d. 3      e. None of these
29. If the area of a square is 36, then the area of its inscribed circle is:
- a.  $36\pi$       b.  $6\pi$       c.  $9\pi$       d.  $12\pi$       e. None of these
30. If the diameter of the circle is decreased by 50%, the area is decreased by:
- a. 25%      b. 50%      c. 75%      d. 100%      e. None of these

31. Consider the sequence 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, ..., 299, 300. What is twice of the average of this sequence of 300 numbers?
- a. 300                      b. 301                      c. 600                      d. 602                      e. None of these
32. The product  $\left(1+\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{4}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{5}\right)\dots\left(1+\frac{1}{99}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{100}\right)$  is equal to:
- a. 50  
b. 50.5  
c. 51  
d. 51.5  
e. None of these
33. If  $x$  is an odd number, which of the following is always even?
- a.  $x+6$                       b.  $3x+7$                       c.  $2x+9$                       d.  $4x+1$                       e. None of these
34. Consider the following sequence: 1, 5, 9, 13, 17, 21, .... Which term of this sequence is 2009?
- a. the 501<sup>st</sup>  
b. the 502<sup>nd</sup>  
c. the 503<sup>rd</sup>  
d. the 504<sup>th</sup>  
e. None of these
35. Of 100 students, 42 took mathematics, 38 took chemistry, and 20 took both mathematics and chemistry. How many took either mathematics or chemistry?
- a. 40                      b. 42                      c. 38                      d. 60                      e. 100
36. The ratio of three numbers is 5:3:2. The sum of these three numbers is 30. What is the difference between the largest number and the smallest number?
- a. 9                      b. 8                      c. 7                      d. 6                      e. None of these

37. A number is a summation of three parts in the ratio 2:3:5 where the largest part is 50. This number is:
- a. 60                      b. 80                      c. 100                      d. 120                      e. None of these
38. How many positive integers not greater than 600 are multiples of 3 but not 5?
- a. 40                      b. 160                      c. 200                      d. 150                      e. None of these
39. Predict the next number in the sequence 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, ...
- a. 30                      b. 31                      c. 32                      d. 33                      e. 34
40. The units digit of  $29^{2009} + 97^{2009}$  is:
- a. 2                      b. 4                      c. 6                      d. 8                      e. 0